

## The role of Urinary Biomarkers in the management of Bladder Cancer



There is potential for urinary biomarkers to postpone or replace cystoscopy in the surveillance of low/intermediate risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer.

Urinary biomarkers are chemicals produced by cancer cells that can be found in samples of wee.





As with all diagnostic tests, including cystoscopies, urinary biomarker tests for bladder cancer may give a false positive result – where the test is positive, but no cancer is later found. There is also a chance they may miss the cancer by giving a false negative result.

Each person's situation is different. Have a conversation with your clinician about urinary biomarkers and if they would be appropriate for you.

